

SIAV

Sector: Technology

Balanced 1H25 growth, margin momentum building

Siav reported an encouraging 1H25, with revenues up 2% YoY, driven by a 10% rise in Services from PNRR-funded public projects. This offset softer Software (-2%) and Outsourcing (-3%), marking a more balanced business mix. EBITDA rose 22% YoY to Eu3.8mn (22% margin), reflecting stronger volumes, efficiency gains, and margin recovery across public-sector segments. Net profit turned positive at Eu0.4mn, while NFP improved to Eu17.6mn (Eu20.9mn at YE24). International growth is progressing through Siav Connect in Dubai and a new Mindware partnership, extending reach in MENA and Switzerland. With Connect now 55% of revenues and margins trending higher, Siav is on track to meet FY25 targets. TP Eu3.2/s, 55% upside. BUY.

- Balanced growth, powered by Services** - Siav reported revenues of Eu16.8mn (+2% YoY) in 1H25. The increase was mainly driven by Services, which grew 10% to Eu7.3mn, boosted by the rollout of PNRR-funded digitalization projects in the PA. This segment has become the main growth engine, confirming Siav's ability to capture opportunities from government-led investments in digital transformation. Conversely, Software revenues declined slightly to Eu7.4mn (-2% YoY), reflecting a temporary slowdown in demand for proprietary platforms (Archiflow, Catflow, Connect/Silloge) amid a mature domestic market. Outsourcing also edged lower to Eu2.1mn (-3% YoY), due to stable but non-expanding demand for electronic invoicing and digital archiving services. Overall, the business mix highlights how the acceleration in Services is compensating for softer trends in higher-margin Software and Outsourcing, pointing to a more balanced revenue profile going forward. VoP increased to Eu17.2mn (+3% YoY).
- Bottom line rebound marks a strategic turning point** - EBITDA reached Eu3.8mn, +22% YoY, 22% margin (19% in 1H24). The improvement reflects higher volumes from PNRR-driven projects and efficiency gains. Profitability was broad-based: EBITDA rose in the Private market (+14%) despite a revenue decline, while Central PA and Local PA saw significant margin expansion (from negative to 5% and from 15% to 22% respectively), underscoring the contribution of public sector digitalization. EBIT soared 46% YoY to Eu1.1mn, despite higher D&A (+25% YoY) tied to platform investments. Net profit returned to positive at Eu0.4mn, aided a Eu0.2mn gain on Mitric disposal. NFP improved to Eu17.6mn (Eu20.9mn at YE24), as a result of lower capex (Eu1.6mn vs. Eu2.4mn in 1H24) and the Eu0.8mn divestment of Mitric.
- International expansion gaining traction** - The creation of Siav Dubai and the Mindware partnership provide a solid platform to scale in MENA and possibly capture recurring licensing revenues. The new hub will oversee local business development and post-sales delivery, while Siav Suisse continues to strengthen presence in the Swiss market through distribution of Archiflow and other proprietary platforms. Management is pursuing selective M&A in adjacent segments, aiming to enhance the product ecosystem and customer reach. Capital discipline remains central, with short-term priorities focused on deleveraging and organic execution.
- Recovery underway, growth hinges on execution** - We view 1H25 as a solid milestone in Siav's transition. The group is executing well on the shift from Archiflow to Connect, its fully cloud-native platform, which now represents about 55% of revenues. The new pricing model (+30% on legacy renewals, +50% on SaaS contracts) enhances visibility and margins. Despite modest sales growth, the strong EBITDA rebound underscores cost discipline and efficiency gains. With margins trending higher and leverage improving, Siav is on track to meet FY25 estimates. Execution remains pivotal to converting these operational gains into stronger, sustained growth. The ongoing scale-up of Connect, together with a healthier balance sheet and rising international exposure, should fuel momentum and long-term value creation.
- Estimates, and TP confirmed, 55% upside, BUY** - With EBITDA margins trending higher and NFP reduced from FY24 levels, we believe SIAV is well on track to meet our FY25 targets. Management enters 2H25 with confidence, supported by solid order intake, new framework agreements, and a continued focus on cloud-native solutions across public and private sectors. Estimates left unchanged. Our valuation is based 70% on a DCF (6.7% revenue CAGR and a 21% EBITDA margin by 2028E, assuming a 1.0% perpetuity growth rate and an 8.8% WACC), and 30% on peer multiples, returning a target price of Eu3.20/s, implying 55% upside. BUY.

BUY

Unchanged

TP 3.2

Unchanged

Target price upside 55%

Change in EPS est.	FY25E	FY26E
	0%	0%

Ticker (BBG, Reut)	SIAV IM	SIAV MI
Share price Ord. (Eu)		2.1
N. of Ord. shares (mn)		9.2
Total N. of shares (mn)		9.2
Market cap (Eu mn)		19
Total Market Cap (EU mn)		19
Free Float Ord. (%)		18%
Free Float Ord. (Eu mn)		3
Daily AVG liquidity Ord. (Eu k)		13

	1M	3M	12M
Absolute Perf.	7.7%	-2.8%	-16.7%
Rel. to FTSEMidCap	6.0%	-6.4%	-39.1%
52 weeks range		1.7	2.8



	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Sales	33	34	37
EBITDA	5.2	6.7	8.0
Net profit	(1.5)	0.4	1.8
EPS adj.	(0.16)	0.05	0.20
DPS - Ord.	0.00	0.00	0.00
EV/EBITDA	8.4x	5.8x	4.9x
P/E adj.	nm	43.4x	10.3x
Dividend yield	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
FCF yield	6.0%	-4.6%	4.5%
Net debt/(Net cash)	20.9	20.6	19.8
Net debt/EBITDA	4.1x	3.1x	2.5x

Head Of Research

Luca Arena

luca.arena@alantra.com

+39 02 63 671 620

Andrea Zampaloni

andrea.zampaloni@alantra.com

+39 02 63 671 621

ALANTRA

Italian Equity Research

Summary Financials (IFRS)

P&L account (Eu mn)	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Net Revenues	33.1	33.3	33.9	37.3	40.1
Gross Margin	20.4	24.5	22.4	24.6	26.9
EBITDA reported	5.1	5.2	6.7	8.0	9.1
D&A	(4.4)	(4.9)	(5.0)	(4.8)	(4.9)
EBIT reported	0.7	0.2	1.8	3.2	4.2
Net financial charges	(1.1)	(1.5)	(1.2)	(1.1)	(1.0)
Associates	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Extraordinary items	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-tax profit	(0.4)	(1.2)	0.6	2.1	3.2
Taxes	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.3)
Minorities	0.2	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0	0.0
Discontinued activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net profit reported	(0.3)	(1.5)	0.4	1.8	2.9
EBITDA adjusted	5.1	5.2	6.7	8.0	9.1
EBIT adjusted	0.7	0.2	1.8	3.2	4.2
Net profit adjusted	(0.3)	(1.5)	0.4	1.8	2.9

Margins (%)	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Gross margin	61.7%	73.6%	66.0%	66.0%	67.0%
EBITDA margin	15.5%	15.5%	19.9%	21.4%	22.7%
EBIT margin	2.1%	0.7%	5.2%	8.5%	10.6%
Pre-tax margin	-1.1%	-3.7%	1.8%	5.5%	8.1%
Net profit margin	-0.8%	-4.5%	1.3%	4.9%	7.2%

Growth rates (%)	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Sales	-	0.5%	1.9%	10.0%	7.6%
EBITDA	-	0.3%	30.9%	18.4%	14.3%
EBITDA adjusted	-	0.3%	30.9%	18.4%	14.3%
EBIT	-	-66.9%	nm	79.1%	34.5%
EBIT adjusted	-	-66.9%	nm	79.1%	34.5%
Pre-tax	-	254.0%	nm	236.8%	57.5%
Net profit	-	nm	nm	322.0%	57.7%
Net profit adjusted	-	nm	nm	322.0%	57.7%

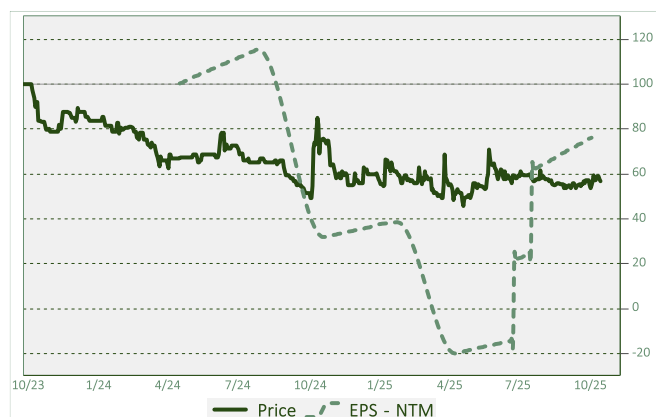
Per share data	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Shares	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18
N. of shares AVG	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18
N. of shares diluted AVG	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18
EPS	(0.03)	(0.16)	0.05	0.20	0.32
EPS adjusted	(0.03)	(0.16)	0.05	0.20	0.32
DPS - Ord.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
DPS - Sav.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
BVPS	1.08	0.93	0.98	1.18	1.49

Enterprise value (Eu mn)	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Share price Ord. (Eu)	3.44	2.47	2.06	2.06	2.06
Market cap	31.6	22.7	18.9	18.9	18.9
Net debt/(Net cash)	19.6	20.9	20.6	19.8	18.3
Adjustments	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	0.0	0.1
Enterprise value	51.1	43.4	39.4	38.7	37.4

Source: Company data, Alantra estimates

Share price performance

Stock price remained flat YTD and increased 11% in the last 6M



Source: Factset

Cash flow (Eu mn)	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
EBITDA report	5.1	5.2	6.7	8.0	9.1
Net financial charges	(1.1)	(1.5)	(1.2)	(1.1)	(1.0)
Cash taxes	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.3)
Ch. in Working Capital	(0.6)	0.2	(1.8)	(1.5)	(1.9)
Other operating items	2.1	2.4	0.0	0.1	0.1
Operating cash flow	5.5	6.0	3.6	5.3	6.0
Capex	(6.6)	(4.6)	(4.5)	(4.5)	(4.5)
FCF	(1.1)	1.4	(0.9)	0.8	1.5
Disposals/Acquisitions	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
Changes in Equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Others	(2.7)	(2.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dividends	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ch. in NFP	(3.8)	(1.2)	0.2	0.8	1.5

Ratios (%)	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Capex/Sales	19.8%	13.9%	13.3%	12.1%	11.2%
Capex/D&A	1.5x	0.9x	0.9x	0.9x	0.9x
FCF/EBITDA	nm	26.5%	nm	10.6%	16.1%
FCF/Net profit	nm	nm	nm	46.1%	50.5%
Dividend pay-out	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

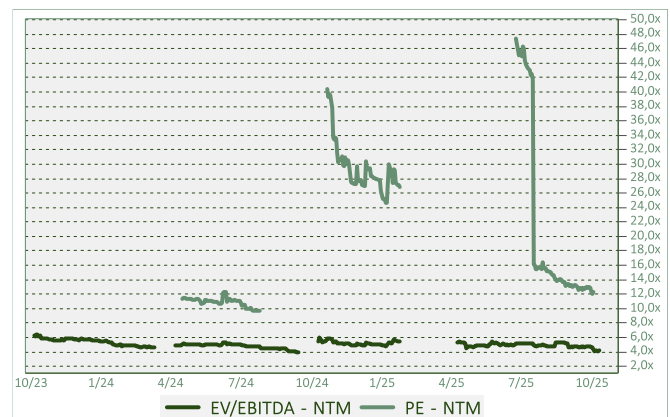
Balance sheet (Eu mn)	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Working capital	(3.2)	(4.1)	(2.3)	(0.8)	1.1
Fixed assets	34.6	35.1	33.5	33.2	32.8
Provisions & others	(1.9)	(1.5)	(1.6)	(1.7)	(1.9)
Net capital employed	29.6	29.4	29.6	30.6	32.0
Net debt/(Net cash)	19.6	20.9	20.6	19.8	18.3
Equity	9.9	8.5	9.0	10.8	13.7
Minority interests	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Ratios (%)	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Working capital/Sales	-9.7%	-12.3%	-6.8%	-2.2%	2.8%
Net debt/Equity	197.6%	244.3%	229.8%	182.9%	133.6%
Net debt/EBITDA	3.8x	4.1x	3.1x	2.5x	2.0x

Valuation	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
EV/CE	1.6x	1.4x	1.3x	1.2x	1.1x
P/BV	3.2x	2.7x	2.1x	1.7x	1.4x
EV/Sales	1.5x	1.3x	1.2x	1.0x	0.9x
EV/EBITDA	9.9x	8.4x	5.8x	4.9x	4.1x
EV/EBITDA adjusted	9.9x	8.4x	5.8x	4.9x	4.1x
EV/EBIT	72.1x	184.8x	22.4x	12.3x	8.8x
EV/EBIT adjusted	72.1x	nm	22.4x	12.3x	8.8x
P/E	nm	nm	43.4x	10.3x	6.5x
P/E adjusted	nm	nm	43.4x	10.3x	6.5x
ROCE pre-tax	3.0%	0.8%	5.7%	9.9%	12.8%
ROE	nm	nm	4.9%	17.0%	21.1%
EV/FCF	nm	31.8x	nm	45.6x	25.5x
FCF yield	-3.5%	6.0%	-4.6%	4.5%	7.7%
Dividend yield	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Valuation

The stock declined by 17% over the last twelve months



Key Charts

Leader in content services and digital process automation

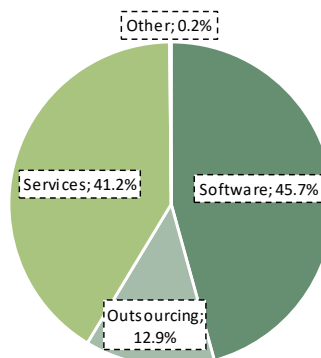
Recurring revenues, EBITDA growth and international expansion drive upside

Business line	Products	Geographical presence
Proprietary Software	Interconnected platforms and vertical software solutions for enterprise content and process management needs.	SIAV in Italy • Rubano (HQ) • Milan (Sales) • Rome (Sales) • Bologna (Sales)
DSO	Outsourcing services including electronic invoicing and compliant digital archiving services.	SIAV in Switzerland • Lugano (Sales)
Services	SIAV offer services including configuration, customisation, technical support, and cross-platform consultancy.	SIAV in Romania • Galati (Outs.) SIAV in UAE • Dubai (Sales)

Source: Company data, Alantra

Sales breakdown by business (FY24A, %)

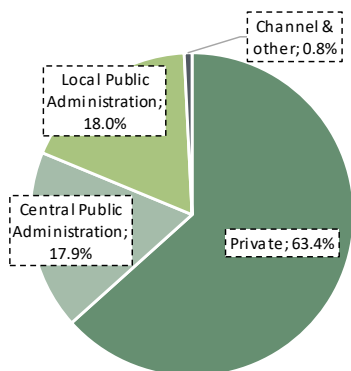
Co-dev sales weighed 95% in FY24 sales; EPC just 5%



Source: Company data, Alantra

Sales breakdown by client type (FY24A, %)

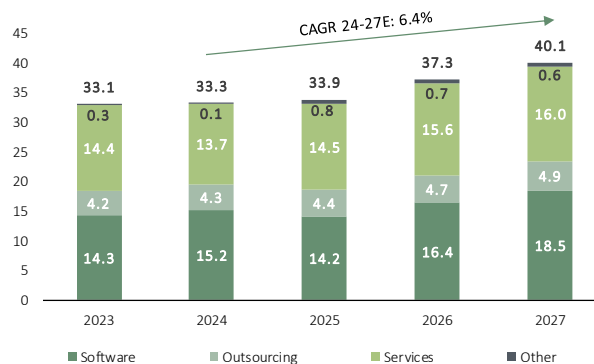
SIAV customers are mainly Private companies (63%) and Public entities (36%)



Source: Company data, Alantra

Sales evolution (FY23A-FY27E, Eurn)

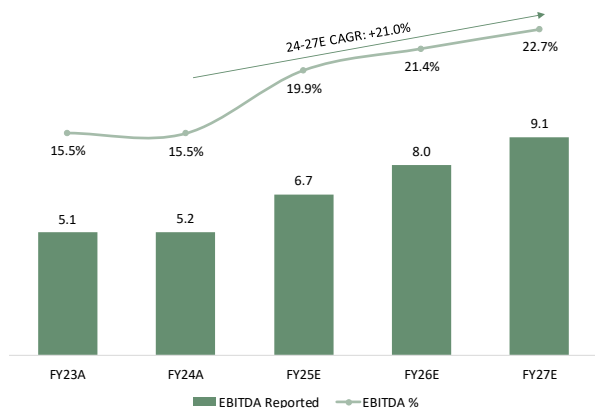
We expect SIAV to experience a sales CAGR 24-27E of 6.4%



Source: Company data, Alantra

EBITDA and EBITDA margin (FY23A-FY27E, Eurn, %)

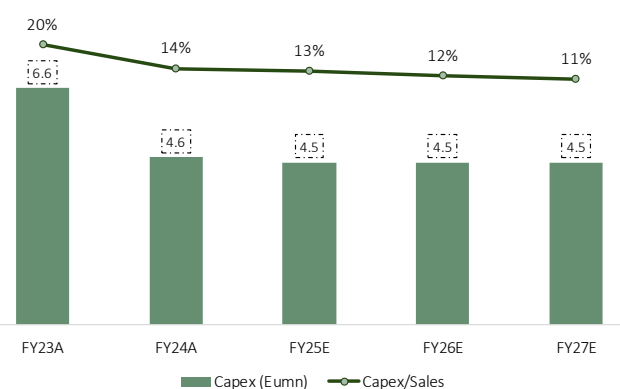
EBITDA is expected to reach Eu9.1mn/22.7% margin by FY27E



Source: Company data, Alantra

Capex and Capex/Sales evolution (FY23A-FY27E, Eurn, %)

Capex remains steady among FY25E-27E, driven by R&D to feed innovation



Source: Company data, Alantra

Profile

Background	Founded in 1989 in Rubano (Padua), SIAV is a leading Italian software vendor specialised in Content Services Platforms (CSP) and Digital Services Outsourcing (DSO). The group offers a full suite of proprietary platforms designed to meet complex content and process digitalisation needs across both public and private sectors, from document digitisation to AI-integrated document management. SIAV's value proposition is founded on proprietary platforms that seamlessly integrate sector-specific software, supporting advanced content management, end-to-end process automation, and strict adherence to regulatory frameworks. SIAV serves over 4,000 active clients across a broad range of industries, including healthcare, public administration, manufacturing and finance. The group operates through a hybrid go-to-market strategy, led by direct sales and supported by a steadily growing partner network both national and international.
Positioning	The CSP market is characterised by a complex and highly fragmented competitive landscape, shaped by diverse players addressing enterprise needs for digital content management, process automation, and regulatory compliance. In this competitive scenario, SIAV stands out as a leading Italian provider of content and document management solutions. We believe that SIAV's competitive advantage stems from its ability to deliver tailored, scalable solutions to a diversified client base, ranging from mid-sized companies to large corporates, particularly in regulated sectors. Moreover, its strategic focus on continuous innovation, including the adoption of cloud architectures, advanced analytics, and AI, positions SIAV well to capture incremental market share as enterprises shift towards more intelligent and automated content management systems.
Growth	Between FY24A and FY27E, SIAV is expected to deliver a gradual top-line recovery, with revenues projected to grow at a 6.4% CAGR, reaching Eu40.1mn by FY27E. EBITDA is anticipated to increase from Eu5.2mn in FY24A to Eu9.1mn in FY27E, with margins seen expanding c.720bps to 22.7%, reflecting both a richer price mix and continued cost discipline. Software will remain the key revenue driver, with its contribution stabilising around 46% of total sales by FY27E, supported by the scale-up of Connect. Over the plan horizon, SIAV is expected to progressively reduce its NWC absorption and maintain disciplined capital allocation. Stronger operating cash flow generation and lower capex intensity should support deleveraging, with NFP improving to Eu18.3mn by FY27E. ROCE is expected to recover to 9.0% in FY27E, from the FY24A trough of 0.5%, driven by margin expansion and stabilised capital employed.
Strategy	SIAV has initiated a strategic repositioning that is expected to have a positive impact on both its internal operational and external market approach. At the core of this transformation lie three strategic levers: i) a disciplined M&A strategy focused on complementing the existing product suite and extending vertical integration; ii) a targeted international expansion plan aimed at strengthening the group's presence in both European and high-growth emerging markets; and a transition from a purely direct sales model to a hybrid channel approach, leveraging specialised partners, iii) alongside an accelerated shift towards SaaS-based revenue streams aimed at enhancing revenue predictability and visibility. In line with this repositioning, the group announced the establishment of SIAV Connect FZE in Dubai to serve as its operational hub in the MENA region, supported by a strategic distribution agreement with Mindware, expected to bring cumulative c.Eu7mn in revenues in the first three-years.

Strengths

Proprietary software architecture
Strong client base across public and private sectors
Recognised expertise in digital transformation services
Transition to scalable SaaS model

Weaknesses

High dependency on domestic market performance
Limited international presence and brand awareness
Relatively small scale compared to global competitors
Ongoing reorganization

Opportunities

Increasing need for cloud-based compliance solutions
SaaS scaling & managed services rollout
Expansion potential in new markets through strategic alliances
M&A to accelerate business expansion

Threats

Intense competition from global tech players and startups
Regulatory changes impacting digital document management
Customer retention without contractual lock-in
Technological obsolescence and rapid innovation cycles

Key shareholders

Voltan Family - 71.2%
Management - 8.2%
Treasury shares - 2.4%
Market - 18.2%

Management

Alferi Voltan - CH
Nicola Voltan - CEO
Daniele Boggian - CFO
Roberto Pinelli - CTO

Next events

1H25 Results

1H25 results

Revenues increased by 3% in 1H25, with cost discipline and operating restructuring supporting profitability

Eu mn	1H24A	1H25A	YoY%	2H24A	2H25E	YoY%	FY24A	FY25E	YoY%
Value of Production	16.7	17.2	3%	17.4	17.6	1%	34.1	34.7	2%
EBITDA Adj.	3.1	3.8	22%	2.1	3.0	43%	5.2	6.7	31%
<i>Ebitda Margin %</i>	18.3%	21.9%		12.0%	17.0%		15.1%	19.4%	
EBIT	0.7	1.1	46%	(0.5)	0.7	-238%	0.2	1.8	nm
<i>Ebit Margin %</i>	4.4%	6.2%		-2.9%	3.9%		0.7%	5.1%	
Net Profit	(0.5)	0.4	-182%	(1.0)	0.0	-104%	(1.5)	0.4	nm
<i>Net Profit Margin %</i>	-2.9%	2.3%		-5.8%	0.2%		-4.4%	1.3%	
NFP end of the period	(20.9)	(17.6)		(20.9)	(20.6)		(20.9)	(20.6)	

Source: Company data and Alantra estimates

Change in estimates

Change in Estimates

With EBITDA margins trending higher and NFP reduced from FY24 levels, we believe SIAV is well on track to meet our FY25 targets. Estimates unchanged

(Eu mn)	NEW Estimates			% Change			OLD Estimates		
	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Revenues	33.9	37.3	40.1	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.9	37.3	40.1
EBITDA Reported	6.7	8.0	9.1	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7	8.0	9.1
EBITDA Adjusted	6.7	8.0	9.1	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7	8.0	9.1
EBIT Adjusted	1.8	3.2	4.2	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8	3.2	4.2
Pretax Profit	0.6	2.1	3.2	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6	2.1	3.2
Net profit	0.4	1.8	2.9	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4	1.8	2.9
EPS	0.049	0.205	0.324	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.049	0.205	0.324
Net financial position	(20.6)	(19.8)	(18.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(20.6)	(19.8)	(18.3)

Source: Company data and Alantra estimates

Peers

Financials – SIAV versus selected peers

SIAV's expected growth is above industry peers operating in the CSP segment

Company	Country	Mkt Cap (Eu mn)	FY25E - FY27E average margins					CAGR FY24A - FY27E			
			EBITDA Margin	EBIT Margin	Net Income Margin	Capex / Sales	Dividend Payout	Sales	EBITDA	EBIT	EPS
SIAV	ITALY	19	21.3%	8.1%	4.5%	12.2%	0.0%	6.4%	21.0%	162.4%	nm
Fabasoft AG	GERMANY	179	25.3%	15.6%	9.9%	10.1%	16.7%	9.3%	12.0%	11.4%	10.6%
Open Text Corporation	CANADA	8,480	35.5%	32.9%	20.2%	2.9%	26.6%	-2.8%	-0.7%	-0.8%	2.0%
FormPipe Software AB	SWEDEN	132	14.6%	9.3%	7.0%	na	na	-17.8%	-15.0%	24.0%	4.4%
Newgen Software Technologies Limited	INDIA	1,195	25.7%	23.7%	21.5%	1.5%	22.5%	16.4%	15.8%	16.2%	17.3%
International CSP	Average	2,007	25.3%	20.4%	14.6%	4.8%	21.9%	1.3%	3.0%	12.7%	8.6%
	Median	179	25.5%	19.6%	15.0%	2.9%	22.5%	3.3%	5.7%	13.8%	7.5%

Source: FactSet, Alantra

Trading multiples

SIAV is trading at discount to CSP peer on EV/EBITDA 2025-27

Company	Country	Mkt Cap (Eu mn)	EV/Sales			EV/EBITDA			EV/EBIT			PE		
			FY25E	FY26E	FY27E	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
SIAV	ITALY	19	1.2 x	1.0 x	0.9 x	5.8 x	4.9 x	4.1 x	22.4 x	12.3 x	8.8 x	43.4 x	10.3 x	6.5 x
<i>Prem. (disc.) to Int. CSP Median</i>			-51%	-53%	-55%	-27%	-32%	-36%	nm	21%	6%	112%	-39%	-54%
Fabasoft AG	GERMANY	179	1.8 x	1.6 x	1.4 x	7.2 x	6.2 x	5.4 x	11.9 x	10.2 x	8.5 x	20.2 x	17.3 x	14.9 x
Open Text Corporation	CANADA	8,480	2.9 x	2.9 x	2.7 x	8.5 x	8.0 x	7.5 x	9.2 x	8.7 x	8.0 x	10.3 x	9.5 x	8.8 x
FormPipe Software AB	SWEDEN	132	1.8 x	1.6 x	1.4 x	7.4 x	5.7 x	4.6 x	14.8 x	10.0 x	7.6 x	20.8 x	16.6 x	13.5 x
Newgen Software Technologies Limited	INDIA	1,195	6.4 x	5.2 x	4.3 x	24.8 x	19.9 x	17.4 x	27.1 x	21.6 x	18.9 x	33.6 x	27.9 x	23.5 x
International CSP	Average	2,007	3.2 x	2.8 x	2.5 x	12.0 x	10.0 x	8.7 x	15.7 x	12.6 x	10.8 x	21.2 x	17.9 x	15.2 x
	Median	179	2.4 x	2.2 x	2.1 x	8.0 x	7.1 x	6.4 x	13.4 x	10.1 x	8.3 x	20.5 x	17.0 x	14.2 x

Source: FactSet, Alantra

Performance

The stock price has overperformed its peers over the past 1/3/6 months

Company	Country	Mkt Cap (Eu mn)	Performance						
			1M	3M	6M	YTD	1YR	3YR	5YR
SIAV	ITALY	19	7.7%	-2.8%	11.1%	0.0%	-16.7%	-30.7%	na
Fabasoft AG	GERMANY	179	3.5%	-3.8%	2.5%	-3.0%	14.8%	8.7%	-62.4%
Open Text Corporation	CANADA	8,480	10.9%	35.3%	56.6%	32.8%	16.6%	49.0%	-2.8%
FormPipe Software AB	SWEDEN	132	-3.2%	-3.2%	1.1%	17.0%	2.3%	5.3%	-10.4%
Newgen Software Technologies Limited	INDIA	1,195	-2.5%	-20.6%	-4.4%	-49.1%	-37.1%	380.7%	652.5%
International CSP	Average	2,007	2.2%	1.9%	14.0%	-0.6%	-0.9%	110.9%	144.2%
	Median	179	0.5%	-3.5%	1.8%	7.0%	8.5%	28.9%	-6.6%

Source: Alantra estimates and FactSet

Disclaimer

Explanation of Ratings: Alantra Capital Markets Sociedad de Valores SAU (Italian Branch) ("Alantra CM (Italian Branch)") Research Department provides six core ratings: BUY, HOLD, SELL, NOT RATED, UNDER REVIEW and SUSPENDED, based on the expected performance over the next 12 months.

BUY: The stock is expected to generate returns of over 10% during the next 12 months.

HOLD: The stock is expected to generate returns of 0-10% during the next 12 months.

SELL: The stock is expected to generate negative returns during the next 12 months.

NOT RATED: The stock is not covered.

UNDER REVIEW: An event occurred with an expected significant impact on our target price and we cannot issue a recommendation before having processed that new information and/or without a new share price reference.

SUSPENDED: Alantra CM (Italian Branch) is precluded from providing an investment rating or price target for compliance reasons.

Due to share price volatility, ratings and target prices may occasionally and temporarily be inconsistent with the above definition.

This report has been prepared by Alantra CM (Italian Branch), which is pertaining to the Alantra Group, a financial Spanish group that provides investment banking, asset management, equities brokerage, capital markets and financial advisory services.

Analyst Certification

Each authoring analyst of Alantra CM (Italian Branch) whose name appears on the front page of this research hereby certifies that (i) the recommendations and opinions expressed in this research accurately reflect the authoring analyst's personal, independent and objective views about any and all of the designated investments or relevant issuers discussed herein that are within such authoring analyst's coverage universe and (ii) no part of the authoring analyst's compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed by the authoring analyst in the research.

This report is solely for the information of clients of Alantra CM (Italian Branch) and for distribution only under such circumstances as may be permitted by applicable law. Alantra CM (Italian Branch) specifically prohibits the redistribution of this material in whole or in part without the prior written permission of Alantra CM (Italian Branch) and therefore Alantra CM (Italian Branch) accepts no liability whatsoever for the actions or third parties in this respect.

Nothing in this report constitutes a representation that any investment strategy or recommendation contained herein is suitable or appropriate to a recipient's individual circumstances or otherwise constitutes a personal recommendation. This report is published solely for information purposes, it does not constitute an advertisement and is not to be construed as a solicitation or an offer to buy or sell any securities or related financial instruments in any jurisdiction. The information contained in this research has been compiled by Alantra CM (Italian Branch) from sources believed to be reliable, but no representation or warranty, either expressed or implied, is provided in relation to the fairness, accuracy, completeness or correctness of the information contained herein, nor is it intended to be a complete statement or summary of the securities or markets referred to in this report. Alantra CM (Italian Branch) nor any of its affiliates has not independently verified the facts, assumptions, and estimates contained herein. All estimates, opinions and other information contained in this research constitute Alantra CM (Italian Branch)'s judgement as of the date of this research, are subject to change without notice and are provided in good faith but without legal responsibility or liability. Alantra CM (Italian Branch) its affiliated companies or any other person does not undertake that investors will obtain profits nor accept any liability for any investment losses arising from any use of this report or its contents. This report should not be regarded by recipients as a substitute for the exercise of their own judgement. Any opinions expressed in this report are subject to change without notice and may differ or be contrary to opinions expressed by other business areas of the Alantra Group as a result of using different assumptions and criteria. Research will be initiated, updated and coverage ceased solely at the discretion of Alantra CM (Italian Branch). The analysis contained herein is based on numerous assumptions. Different assumptions could result in materially different results. Alantra CM (Italian Branch) is under no obligation or keep current the information contained in this report.

From time to time, Alantra CM (Italian Branch) salespeople, traders, and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients and our principal trading desk that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed in this research. Alantra CM (Italian Branch)'s affiliates, principal trading desk, and investing businesses also from time to time may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations or views expressed in this research.

Investments involve risks and investors should exercise prudence in making their investment decisions. The securities described herein may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain categories of investors. Stocks bear significantly risk that typically cannot be valued by normal fundamental criteria. Investments in the stock may result in a material loss. Options, derivative products and futures are not suitable for all investors, and trading in these instruments is considered risky. Past performance is not necessarily indicative of future results. Foreign currency rates of exchange may adversely affect the value, price or income of any security or related instrument mentioned in this report.

Any prices stated in this report are for information purposes only and do not represent valuations for individual securities or other instruments. There is no representation that any transaction can or could have been realized at those prices.

Neither Alantra CM (Italian Branch) nor any of the companies pertaining to the Alantra Group nor any of their shareholders, directors, employees or agents accepts any liability for any loss or damage arising out of the use of all or any part of this report.

Except as otherwise specified herein, this material is exclusively communicated by Alantra CM (Italian Branch) to persons who are eligible counterparties or professional clients and is only available to such persons. The information contained herein does not apply to retail clients.

The analysts responsible for the preparation of this report may interact with trading desk personnel, sales personnel and investment managers. Alantra CM (Italian Branch), any other company pertaining to the Alantra Group, and any of their shareholders, directors, employees may, to the extent permitted by law, have a position or otherwise be interested in any transactions, in any investments directly or indirectly the subject of this publication. The Alantra Group relies on information barriers to control the flow of information contained in one or more areas within the Alantra Group, into other areas, units, groups or affiliates of the Alantra Group. The Alantra Group may do and seek to do business with companies covered in its research reports. As a result, investors should be aware that the Alantra Group may have a conflict of interests. Information regarding transactions in which the Alantra Group has acted as an advisor, or provided professional services, is available on Alantra Group's website (<http://www.alantra.com>). The Alantra Group has established, implemented and maintains an effective conflicts of interest policy appropriate to its size and organization and to the nature, scale and complexity of its business. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decisions.

Conflict of interest

In order to disclose its possible conflicts of interest Alantra states that:

- Alantra is Corporate Broker of the following Companies: Eurotech, ICF, Tecma Solutions, Planetel, Powersoft, ATON Green Storage, Almawave, Comer Industries, Edil San Felice, Fae Technology, Kruso Kapital, Redfish Longterm Capital, B&C Speakers, Trevi, Next Geosolutions Europe, ICOP, Cyberoo, DEA, Altea Green Power, Smart Capital, Expert.ai, SIAV, Franchi Umberto Marmi

Research Distribution Policy

Alantra CM (Italian Branch) research will be available simultaneously for all of Alantra CM (Italian Branch)'s customers who are entitled to receive the firm's research. Research may be distributed by the firm's sales and trading personnel via email, instant message or other electronic means. Customers entitled to receive research may also receive it via third party vendors. Until such time as research is made available to Alantra CM (Italian Branch)'s customers as described above, Authoring Analysts will not discuss the contents of their research with Sales and Trading or Investment Banking employees without prior compliance consent.

For further information about the proprietary model(s) associated with the covered issuer(s) in this research report, clients should contact their local sales representative.

The disclosures contained in research reports produced by Alantra CM (Italian Branch) shall be governed by and construed in accordance with Spanish and Italian laws.

The receipt of this report implies full acceptance by its recipients of the contents of this disclaimer.

Alantra Capital Markets Sociedad de Valores SAU is the Spanish investment firm located in Madrid, Calle de José Ortega y Gasset 29, registered at the Comisión Nacional del Mercado de Valores (CNMV) with number 258. Alantra CM (Italian Branch) is located in Milano (Italy), Via Borgonuovo 16 with number 155.